# Alternative Delivery Method Overview

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# Agenda

- Delivery Methods
- Benefits
- Project Delivery process
- Challenges
- Project candidates features
- Q&A

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## **Delivery Methods**

- Design-Bid-Build
- Alternative Delivery Methods
  - CMGC
  - Design-Build

# **Design-Bid-Build (D-B-B)**

- Traditional Project Delivery process
- Design must be complete prior to Advertise
- Award to lowest responsible bidder



#### **CMGC Two-Part Contract**

#### **PRE-CONSTRUCTION**

<u>Construction</u> <u>Manager</u>

#### **Professional Services**

- Cost Estimating
- Subcontracting Plan
- Scheduling
- Material Procurement
- Utility Coordination
- Construction Phasing
- Constructability Review
- Risk Analysis
- Quantity Verification
- Third Party Approval

#### **CONSTRUCTION**

<u>General</u> <u>Contractor</u>

#### **Construction Services**

**Price Agreement** 

## CMGC

- Procure a Construction Manager during environmental (recommended) or design phase based on best qualifications
- Construction Manager provides input and services during design phase (aka Preconstruction Services)
- If price is agreed to, Construction Manager becomes the General Contractor
- If the fair and reasonable price is not agreed to, project will be advertised



### **Preconstruction Services**

- Open and transparent
  - CT share plans, specs, drawings, etc.
  - Contractor details pricing assumptions including software used
- Partnering and collaboration
  - Contractor needs to assist and develop solutions
  - Analyze risk impacts and cost before the final schedule and cost of the project is determined
  - Jointly analyze, allocate, and mitigate risk
  - Manage risk that can adversely impact schedule and budget

# **Early Work Packages**

#### **Commonly used for:**

- Securing long lead material
- Utility/early work packages
- Constructing an independent portion of the project
- Streamline Delivery

#### **Key Considerations:**

- Clearly define scope and schedule
- Establish independent utility among other work
- Maintain severability option
- Define package size that maintains CMGC engagement in remainder of project



## **CMGC "Bid" Process**

When design of project or portion is complete:

#### **Three Estimates:**

- 1. Engineer's Estimate
- 2. Construction Manager's Cost Estimate
- 3. Independent Cost Estimate (ICE)

#### **Two Possible Outcomes:**

- 1. Caltrans gets fair price Proceed with build
- 2. Caltrans doesn't get fair price Proceed to bid

### Allocation

Support Cost for Design Phase

- Develop PS&E
- Construction Manager
- Independent Cost Estimator

**Construction Capital Cost** 

#### **CMGC Benefits**

- Cost certainty
- Schedule optimization



- Assist with permits/3<sup>rd</sup> party approvals
- Streamline delivery to Construction

## **CMGC Benefits (Cont.)**

- Design quality
- Innovation opportunities
- Specialized qualifications
- Risk mitigation

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## **CMGC Challenges**

- Estimate reconciliation (bid-based vs. cost-based estimates)
- Higher support costs (Contractor and ICE)
- Redesign to implement contractor suggestions
- Negotiating price with a single "bidder"

## **CMGC Project Candidate Features**

- Construction Capital over \$10M
- Well defined project scope
- High level of technical complexity
- Opportunities for innovation
- Schedule acceleration

#### **Program Success**

Implemented innovations at award were reported as SB1 Efficiencies

- FY 17/18 \$47.7M
- FY 18/19 \$14.4M
- FY 19/20 \$36.4M
- FY 20/21 \$59.6M
- FY 21/22 \$47.3M

Total reported \$205.4M

#### **Program Success**

#### Cosumnes River Bridge Replacement Project

	Design Bid Build	CMGC
Begin Construction	10/15/2020	9/16/2019
End Construction	11/1/2024	8/3/2023 (T)

#### American River Bridge Deck Replacement Project

	Design Bid Build	CMGC
<b>Begin Construction</b>	6/1/2023	1/26/2022
End Construction	12/1/2027	6/30/2026 (T)

# **Design-Build (D-B)**

- Awarded design and construction of project to single entity
- Awarded to low bid or best value proposer



RFQ – Request for Qualifications

### **Design-Build Benefits**

- Risk Transfer
- Need to accelerate the schedule
- Cost certainty
- Alternative Technical Concepts

## **Design-Build Challenges**

- Less control over final design
- Quality may be subordinate to cost
- Defining the project at 30% design
- Setting proper stipends

## **D-B Project Candidates Features**

- High level of technical complexity
- Opportunities for innovation
- Schedule acceleration

#### **Program Success**

Design-Build projects under the Demonstration Program (SBX2 4) – Caltrans delivered 8 projects
No Claims

- \$59.85M construction capital saving due to innovation
- Construction contract award



